

Lists

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JWT is capable of processing various types of lists, including **text**, **number** and **issue lists**. This page contains valuable information about working with lists.

The **list data type** is an ordered list of elements. Those elements have a certain data type (text or number).

It is possible to:

- access individual elements (e.g. using the function [nthElement\(\)](#)),
- create lists out of [virtual fields](#) (e.g. using [toStringList\(\)](#)) or
- use the list functions presented on this page to work with lists.

Fixed values

A **list** can be written in literal as a **comma separated list of texts in double quotes written inside brackets**.

| Expression | Description |
|---|---|
| <pre>[] #All lists are enclosed in brackets.</pre> | An empty list. |
| <pre>["Blue", "Green", "Yellow", "Orange", "Red"]</pre> | A text list with five elements. |
| <pre>[1, 2, 3]</pre> | A number list with three elements. |
| <pre>[1, {issue.subtasks.count}, {issue.links.count}]</pre> | <p>A number list with three elements using field codes and JWT expression parser functions.</p> <p>To achieve this, the following virtual field codes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Number of sub-tasks• Number of linked issues |
| <pre>toStringList(% {issue.components})</pre> | <p>A text list with all components of the current issue.</p> <div><p>Fields codes of multi-valued fields, such as components, labels, etc. by default return a text with a comma separated list of values. If you want to individually process these elements, you need to convert the text into a text list using toStringList().</p><p>Learn more about Converting data types.</p></div> |

Reading values from issue lists

Most of the times, lists are being defined or returned using field codes or [JWT expression parser functions](#). In order to read or retrieve values from an issue list, functions such as [fieldValue\(\)](#) must be used.

| Expression | Description |
|--|---|
| <code>fieldValue(%{issue.assignee}, subtasks())</code> | <p>A list of all assignees of the current issues's sub-tasks.</p> <p>The list may contain duplicate user names.</p> <p>To achieve this, the following functions were used:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <code>fieldValue()</code> <code>subtasks()</code> |
| <code>distinct(fieldValue(%{issue.assignee}, subtasks()))</code> | <p>A list of all distinct assignees of the current issues's sub-tasks.</p> <p>The list only contains unique user names.</p> <p>To achieve this, the following functions were used:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <code>distinct()</code> <code>fieldValue()</code> <code>subtasks()</code> |
| <code>fieldValue(%{issue.priority}, linkedIssues("blocks, is cloned by"))</code> | <p>A list of priorities of those issues linked to current issue through issue link types "blocks" and "is cloned by".</p> <p>To achieve this, the following functions were used:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <code>fieldValue()</code> <code>linkedIssues()</code> |
| <code>distinct(fieldValue(%{issue.components}, issuesUnderEpic()))</code> | <p>A list with distinct components of all issues which are linked to same epic as the current issue.</p> <p>To achieve this, the following functions were used:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <code>distinct()</code> <code>fieldValue()</code> <code>issuesUnderEpic()</code> |

JWT offers individual operators that can be used when working with Lists.



Available operators

| Function | Short description | Output |
|------------------|--|--------|
| APPEND | Combines the elements of two lists . | LIST |
| UNION | Returns distinct elements of two lists. | LIST |
| INTERSECT | Returns common elements of two lists. | LIST |
| EXCEPT | Removes certain elements from a list. | LIST |



Order of operations

If you use multiple operators in a single expression, they will follow a certain order in which they are processed or a precedence.

| OPERATORS | PRECEDENCE | ASSOCIATIVITY |
|------------------|-------------|---------------|
| INTERSECT | 1 (highest) | Left-to-right |

| | | |
|-----------------------|------------|---------------|
| APPEND, EXCEPT, UNION | 2 (lowest) | Left-to-right |
|-----------------------|------------|---------------|

- When using the list operators, you have to make sure that both lists that you compare are of the **same type**.
- All operators are **case insensitive**, i.e., they can also be written in lower case: **append**, **union**, **intersect** and **except**.
- There are **four equivalent functions** available for each type of list, and their behavior is **exactly equivalent** to that of its corresponding operator.
 - `append()`
 - `except()`
 - `intersect()`
 - `union()`
- This way, you can choose to use **operators** or **functions** according to your preference. Although operators yield shorter expressions and with fewer parentheses, the usage of functions produces a more functional consistent syntax.

List functions for multiple list types

The following list contains all the available functions that work with all kinds of lists; text, [number](#) and [issue](#) lists.

| Function | Short description | Output | Label |
|------------------------------------|--|---|---|
| <code>append()</code> | Combines the elements of two lists . | <input type="text" value="LIST"/> | |
| <code>count()</code> | Returns the number of elements in a text, number or issue list. | <input type="text" value="NUMBER"/> | <input type="button" value="STAFF PICK"/> |
| <code>distinct()</code> | Removes all duplicates from a number, text, or issue list. | <input type="text" value="LIST"/> | <input type="button" value="STAFF PICK"/> |
| <code>except()</code> | Removes certain elements from a list. | <input type="text" value="LIST"/> | |
| <code>filterByCardinality()</code> | Filters a given number, text, or issue list by the number of occurrence of elements . | <input type="text" value="LIST"/> | |
| <code>filterByPredicate()</code> | Filters a number, issue, or a text list by a given logical expression . | <input type="text" value="LIST"/> | <input type="button" value="STAFF PICK"/> |
| <code>filterByValue()</code> | Filters a number or text list using a given comparison . | <input type="text" value="LIST"/> | <input type="button" value="STAFF PICK"/> |
| <code>first()</code> | Returns the first element of a number , text , or issue list . | <input type="text" value="NUMBER"/> <input type="text" value="TEXT"/> <input type="text" value="ISSUE LIST"/> | <input type="button" value="STAFF PICK"/> |
| <code>getMatchingValue()</code> | Returns a custom reference value for a given or text or number . | <input type="text" value="NUMBER"/> <input type="text" value="TEXT"/> | |
| <code>getRemoteLinks()</code> | Returns a list of remote links. | <input type="text" value="TEXT LIST"/> | |
| <code>indexOf()</code> | Returns the index / position of a specific element in a list. | <input type="text" value="NUMBER"/> | |
| <code>intersect()</code> | Returns common elements of two lists. | <input type="text" value="LIST"/> | |
| <code>invertList()</code> | Inverts the order of a given list. | <input type="text" value="LIST"/> | |
| <code>last()</code> | Returns the last element of a number , text , or issue list . | <input type="text" value="NUMBER"/> <input type="text" value="TEXT"/> <input type="text" value="ISSUE LIST"/> | |

| | | |
|---------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| <code>mathOnStringList()</code> | Returns a number list with results of the given calculation performed for each text in the specified list. | NUMBER LIST |
| <code>nthElement()</code> | Returns the nth element of a number, string or issue list. | NUMBER TEXT ISSUE LIST |
| <code>sort()</code> | Sorts a given list in a specific order. | LIST |
| <code>sublist()</code> | Returns a defined extract of a given list. | LIST |
| <code>textOnNumberList()</code> | Returns a text list in a result of evaluating text_expression against each of the numeric values in argument numbers . | TEXT LIST |
| <code>textOnNumberList()</code> | | |
| <code>textOnStringList()</code> | Matches elements of a text list against a text expression . | TEXT LIST |
| <code>union()</code> | Returns distinct elements of two lists. | LIST |

Number list (only) functions

The following list contains all the available functions that work with **number lists only**.

| Function | Short description | Output | Label |
|---------------------------------|---|-------------|------------|
| <code>avg()</code> | Calculates the average values of a given number list. | NUMBER | |
| <code>mathOnNumberList()</code> | Returns a number list with results of the given calculation performed for each number in the specified list. | NUMBER LIST | |
| <code>max(list)</code> | Returns the highest value in a number list. | NUMBER | |
| <code>min(list)</code> | Returns the smallest value in a number list. | NUMBER | |
| <code>sum()</code> | Sums up all values in a given number list. | NUMBER | STAFF PICK |

Issue list (only) functions

The following list contains all the available functions that work with **issue lists only**.

| Function | Short description | Output | Label |
|-----------------------------------|---|--------------------------|------------|
| <code>allIssuesUnder()</code> | Returns issues located in any level under a given parent issue according to Advanced Roadmaps hierarchy . | ISSUE LIST | STAFF PICK |
| <code>epic()</code> | Returns all epics linked to specified issues. | ISSUE LIST | |
| <code>fieldValue()</code> | Returns a number or text list with field values . | NUMBER LIST TEXT LIST | STAFF PICK |
| <code>filterByFieldValue()</code> | Filters an issue list using a given comparison for field values. | ISSUE LIST | |
| <code>filterByIssueType()</code> | Filters a given issue list by issue type . | ISSUE LIST | |

| | | | |
|---|---|-------------|------------|
| <code>filterByProject()</code> | Filters a given issue list by project . | ISSUE LIST | |
| <code>filterByProjectCategory()</code> | Filters a given issue list by project category . | ISSUE LIST | |
| <code>filterByResolution()</code> | Filters a given issue list by resolution . | ISSUE LIST | |
| <code>filterByStatus()</code> | Filters a given issue list by issue status . | ISSUE LIST | STAFF PICK |
| <code>filterByStatusCategory()</code> | Filters a given issue list by status category . | ISSUE LIST | |
| <code>getIssuesFromProjects()</code> | Returns all issues from specified projects. | ISSUE LIST | |
| <code>issuesAbove()</code> | Returns all issues located in any level above a given parent issue according to Advanced Roadmaps hierarchy . | ISSUE LIST | STAFF PICK |
| <code>issuesFromJQL()</code> | Returns a list of issues returned by a specified JQL query . | ISSUE LIST | STAFF PICK |
| <code>issuesUnder()</code> | Returns issues located in the level just under a given parent issue according to Advanced Roadmaps hierarchy . | ISSUE LIST | STAFF PICK |
| <code>issuesUnderEpic()</code> | Returns all issues linked to a given epic | ISSUE LIST | STAFF PICK |
| <code>linkedIssues()</code> | Returns a list of issues linked . | ISSUE LIST | STAFF PICK |
| <code>mathOnIssueList()</code> | Returns a number list with results of the given calculation performed for each issue in the specified list. | NUMBER LIST | |
| <code>numberOfRemoteIssueLinks()</code> | Returns the number of issue links to remote Jira instances | NUMBER | |
| <code>parent()</code> | Returns the direct parent(s) of the given issue(s) according to Advanced Roadmaps hierarchy . | ISSUE LIST | STAFF PICK |
| <code>siblingIssues()</code> | Returns all issues which are located directly under a given issue's parent according to Advanced Roadmaps hierarchy . | ISSUE LIST | STAFF PICK |
| <code>siblingIssuesUnderEpic()</code> | Returns all sibling issues linked to the same epic | ISSUE LIST | |
| <code>siblingSubtasks()</code> | Returns all sibling sub-tasks . | ISSUE LIST | |
| <code>subtasks()</code> | Returns sub-tasks of given issues. | ISSUE LIST | STAFF PICK |
| <code>textOnIssueList()</code> | Returns a text list in result of evaluating textExpression against each of the issues in argument issues . | TEXT LIST | |
| <code>transitionLinkedIssues()</code> | Returns a list of all issues linked during the transition . | ISSUE LIST | |
| <code>transitivelyLinkedIssues()</code> | Returns issues that are directly or transitively linked to the current issue. | ISSUE LIST | |

If you still have questions, feel free to refer to our [support](#) team.